

Mark schemes

1

Award 1 mark for *subordinate clause* or an abbreviation that makes the intention clear, e.g.

- *subordinate*
- *sub clause*
- *subordinating*

There are no spelling or punctuation requirements for this question.

1 mark

2

Award 1 mark for a grammatically correct sentence containing a subordinate clause and using correct punctuation, e.g.

- *The children played on the swings until it was late.*
- *The children, who went to my school, played on the swings.*
- *The children, chattering happily, played on the swings.*
- *Before going to school, the children played on the swings.*

Do not accept:

- punctuation errors
- responses that use a phrase instead of a subordinate clause, e.g.
 - *The children played on the swings until tea time.*
- responses that rewrite the sentence by adding another main clause, e.g.
 - *The children played on the swings and then they went home.*

1 mark

3

Award 1 mark for the full relative clause underlined.

The old house that is next to our school is for sale.

1 mark

4

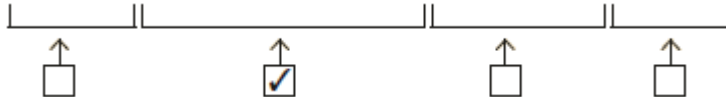
Award 1 mark for a correctly completed table.

Sentence	Main clause	Subordinate clause
The school, <u>which has three playing fields</u> , opened in 1967.		✓
Although I had cycled to school, <u>I still had the energy for my lessons</u> .	✓	
<u>We will be proud</u> if we try our best.	✓	

1 mark

5

The table which is made of oak is now black with age.



1 mark

6

Award 1 mark for a correctly completed table.

Sentence	Main clause	Subordinate clause
Billie, <u>who was nine years old</u> , loved to play tennis.		<input type="checkbox"/>
Billie's mum bought her a tennis racket <u>so that she could play more often</u> .		<input type="checkbox"/>
Billie could not play tennis with <u>her friend Lana</u> because Lana did not have a racket.	<input type="checkbox"/>	

1 mark

7

as a relative clause

☐
☒
☐
☐

1 mark

8

The boy who I met at the park is in my class. ☒

1 mark

9

Award 1 mark for the correctly underlined words.

Last week, Ruby went swimming and played football.

1 mark

10

Award 1 mark for a grammatically correct, accurately punctuated sentence that includes all of the information given in the boxes in any logical order, eg:

- *Ben Green, who is in my class, went to Spain over the summer.*
- *Ben Green (who is in my class) went to Spain over the summer.*
- *Over the summer, Ben Green – who is in my class – went to Spain.*

1 mark

11

- (a) When she was standing next to her brother, Anita looked very tall.
- (b) Even though he had little patience, Robert enjoyed chess.
- (c) Sue's skills were good although she had not been playing for long.
- Also accept a response that does not have 'for long' underlined.
- (d) They finished the walk, which seemed never-ending.

Award **2 marks** for all four correct.

Award **1 mark** for two or three correct.

Up to 2 marks

12

Award 1 mark for all three correct.

When the bell rang, we dashed into the playground and

S

M

we started a game of football.

M

1 mark

13

Award 1 mark for all three correct.

We visited the funfair that came to our town.

My uncle who lives in Australia has sent me a present.

My friend whose rabbit I look after is on holiday.

1 mark

14

Award 1 mark for a grammatically correct relative clause, e.g.

- *His sister, who is at high school, is learning to speak Polish.*
- *His sister, whose hair is red, is learning to speak Polish.*
- *His sister, who's called Tara, is learning to speak Polish.*
- *His sister, who studied French last year, is learning to speak Polish.*
- *His sister, who had always wanted to travel, is learning to speak Polish.*
- *His sister, who will be going to Poland soon, is learning to speak Polish.*

Do not accept a grammatically incorrect relative clause, e.g

- *His sister, which is 15, is learning to speak Polish.*
- *His sister, that is at university, is learning to speak Polish.*

1 mark

15

a main clause ☒

1 mark

16

Award 1 mark for all three correct.

Sentence	Main clause	Subordinate clause
<u>I have violin lessons</u> , although I have not been playing for very long.	✓	
<u>If you want to improve</u> , you must practise a lot.		✓
I practise every weekend, <u>even when it's in the school holidays</u> .		✓

1 mark

17

Award 1 mark for a correct response:

- *noun phrase*
- *expanded noun phrase*

There are no spelling or punctuation requirements for this question.

1 mark

18

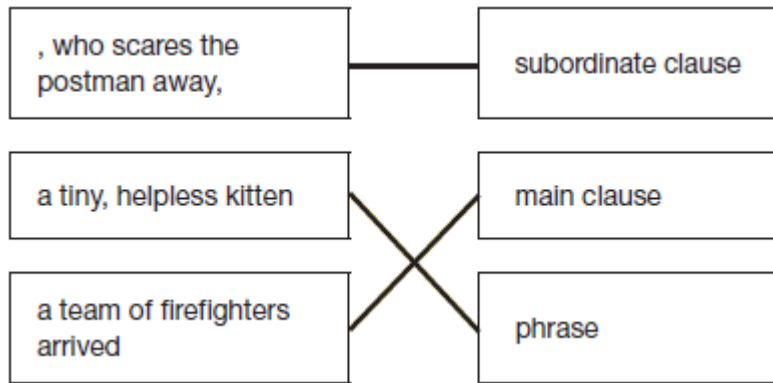
Award 1 mark for the full noun phrase underlined.

That book about the Romans was interesting.

1 mark

19

Award 1 mark for all three correct



1 mark

20

Award 1 mark for an appropriate noun phrase of three or more words inserted into the sentence, e.g.

The famous athlete was preparing for an important athletics competition.
The well-known athlete was preparing for an important athletics competition.
The man on the field was preparing for an important athletics competition.
The school sports team was preparing for an important athletics competition.

1 mark

21

as a noun phrase

☐
☐
☐
☒

1 mark

22

Award 1 mark for a correct response, e.g.

- *noun phrase(s)*
- *expanded noun phrase / extended noun phrase*

Also accept the grammatical function, i.e.

- *subject*

There are no spelling or punctuation requirements for this question.

1 mark